Chapter 9.5-Key

Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hr.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Please complete the following from section 5. Answer carefully as these will be your notes.

1. Make a timeline of the important events from the following years.

1913, 1914, 1915, 1916

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1913 1914 1915 1916

NAWSA protest Federal Trade Catt Resumes pressure for 19th

On Wilson's Inauguration; Commission Act estb. Presidency of NAWSA amendment con'ts.

Federal Reserve Act passed Federal Trade Commission;

Clayton antitrust Act

Strengthens the Sherman

Antitrust Act; African

American delegation

Confronts Wilson on

Segregation policies

2. Explain the federal income tax system as it was originally set up. (be specific as to the purpose and the system and outcome)

*Purpose: to replace the revenue that tariffs had previously supplied*

*Under the tax, larger incomes were taxed at higher rated than smaller incomes. Began with a small tax on family incomes of over 4,000 and went from 1% to 6% of incomes over 500,000. Gov't soon got more money than they ever made with tariffs*

3. Discuss the Federal Reserve Act of 1913-Be specific!

*Divided nation into 12 districts and established a regional central bank in each district. These banks served the other banks within the district.*

4. What powers did the Federal Reserve Act give the Federal Reserve Banks?

*Federal Reserve Banks could: issue new paper currency in emergency situations, member banks could use the currency to make loans to customers. The banks could transfer funds to member banks in trouble to keep them from having to close and protecting customer.*

5. What were Catt's 5 tactics of the new York Women's Suffrage Party?

*1. painstaking organization 2. Close ties between local, state, and national workers*

*3. establishing a wide base of support 4. Cautious lobbying 5. Gracious, ladylike behavior*

6. Write a summary of *Women Win Suffrage* section (pg. 334). Summary must be a minimum of 5 sentences.

*Student answers will vary*

7. Why do you think Wilson failed to push for equality for African Americans, despite his progressive reforms?

*Wilson, like Roosevelt and Taft, pushed aggressively for economic and political reforms but retreated on civil rights issues. Swayed by his southern upbringing and the support of northern whites, Wilson refused to expand the civil rights of African Americans*

8. Give an example of an event from the section that demonstrates a progressive reform and explain in a paragraph why you think it is a good example.

*Answers will vary but options would include from this section:*

*1. Women's Suffrage*

*2. Financial Reforms-new taxes, antitrust measures, Fed. Reserve system.*